

問題

問題 1. 次の式を展開せよ。

(1) $(a + b + 2)(a + b + 4)$

(2) $(a - b + 3)(a - b - 7)$

(3) $(x + y - z)(x - y + z)$

(4) $(a + 2b + c)(a - 2b - c)$

(5) $(x + 2)(x - 2)(x + 3)(x - 3)$

(6) $(x + 1)(x - 1)(x + 3)(x - 3)$

(7) $(x + 4)(x + 2)(x - 1)(x - 3)$

(8) $(x + 1)(x + 2)(x + 3)(x + 4)$

問題 2. 次の式を因数分解せよ。

(1) $(x^2 + 4x)^2 + 7(x^2 + 4x) + 12$

(2) $(x^2 - 2x)^2 - 2(x^2 - 2x) - 3$

(3) $4x^2 - 4x + 1 - y^2$

(4) $x^2 + 6x + 9 - 4y^2$

(5) $x^2 - y^2 + 2y - 1$

(6) $x^2 - 4y^2 - 4y - 1$

(7) $x^3 - xy^2 + x^2z - y^2z$

(8) $x^2 + x^2z - z - 1$

(9) $a^2 + a^2c + a - c$

(10) $a^2b + a^2c + ab^2 + 2abc + b^2c$

(11) $x^2 + 2xy - 3y^2 + x - 5y - 2$

(12) $x^2 - 5ax - 6a^2 + 2x - 5a + 1$

(13) $6x^2 - ax - 2a^2 - 4x + 5a - 2$

(14) $4x^2 - 11xy - 3y^2 - 10x - 9y - 6$

(15) $a(b^2 + c^2) + b(c^2 + a^2) + c(a^2 + b^2) + 2abc$

(16) $a^2(b + c) + b^2(c - a) - c^2(a - b) - 2abc$

練習

練習 1. 次の式を展開せよ。

(1) $(a + b + 1)(a + b + 4)$

(2) $(a - 2b + 5)(a - 2b - 1)$

(3) $(x + 2y - z)(x - 2y + z)$

(4) $(a + b + 1)(a - b - 1)$

(5) $(x + 1)(x - 1)(x + 4)(x - 4)$

(6) $(x + 2)(x - 2)(x + 1)(x - 1)$

(7) $(x + 1)(x + 2)(x + 4)(x + 5)$

(8) $(x + 1)(x + 2)(x - 3)(x - 4)$

練習 2. 次の式を因数分解せよ。

(1) $(x^2 + 3x)^2 - 8(x^2 + 3x) - 20$

(2) $(x^2 - 6x)^2 + 2(x^2 - 6x) - 63$

(3) $x^2 + 2x + 1 - 9y^2$

(4) $9x^2 + 6x + 1 - y^2$

(5) $x^2 - y^2 - 4y - 4$

(6) $x^2 - y^2 + 2y - 1$

(7) $x^3 - xy^2 - x^2z + y^2z$

(8) $x^3 - ax^2 - x + a$

(9) $a^2 + a^2c + 2ac + a + c$

(10) $a^2b - a^2c - ab^2 + 2abc - b^2c$

(11) $x^2 - 2xy - 3y^2 + 3x - y + 2$

(12) $x^2 - ax - 6a^2 - 5x + 5a + 6$

(13) $4x^2 + 2xy - 2y^2 + 8x - y + 3$

(14) $6x^2 + 11ax - 2a^2 + 14x + 2a + 4$

(15) $a(b^2 + c^2) - b(c^2 + a^2) - c(a^2 + b^2) + 2abc$

(16) $ab(a + b) + bc(b + c) + ca(c + a) + 2abc$

解答

問題 1.

(1) $a^2 + 2ab + b^2 + 6a + 6b + 8$ (2) $a^2 - 2ab + b^2 - 4a + 4b - 21$ (3) $x^2 - y^2 + 2yz - z^2$

(4) $a^2 - 4b^2 - 4bc - c^2$ (5) $x^4 - 13x^2 + 36$ (6) $x^4 - 10x^2 + 9$

(7) $x^4 + 2x^3 - 13x^2 - 14x + 24$ (8) $x^4 + 10x^3 + 35x^2 + 50x + 24$

問題 2.

(1) $(x+1)(x+2)^2(x+3)$ (2) $(x-3)(x-1)^2(x+1)$ (3) $(2x+y-1)(2x-y-1)$

(4) $(x+2y+3)(x-2y+3)$ (5) $(x+y-1)(x-y+1)$ (6) $(x+2y+1)(x-2y-1)$

(7) $(x+y)(x-y)(x+z)$ (8) $(x+1)(x-1)(z+1)$ (9) $(a+1)(ac+a-c)$

(10) $(a+b)(ab+bc+ca)$ (11) $(x+3y+2)(x-y-1)$ (12) $(x-6a+1)(x+a+1)$

(13) $(2x+a-2)(3x-2a+1)$ (14) $(4x+y+2)(x-3y-3)$ (15) $(a+b)(b+c)(c+a)$

(16) $-(a-b)(b+c)(c-a)$

練習 1.

(1) $a^2 + 2ab + b^2 + 5a + 5b + 4$ (2) $a^2 - 4ab + 4b^2 + 4a - 8b - 5$ (3) $x^2 - 4y^2 + 4yz - z^2$

(4) $a^2 - b^2 - 2b - 1$ (5) $x^4 - 17x^2 + 16$ (6) $x^4 - 5x^2 + 4$

(7) $x^4 + 12x^3 + 49x^2 + 78x + 40$ (8) $x^4 - 4x^3 - 7x^2 + 22x + 24$

練習 2.

(1) $(x-2)(x+1)(x+2)(x+5)$ (2) $(x-7)(x-3)^2(x+1)$ (3) $(x+3y+1)(x-3y+1)$

(4) $(3x+y+1)(3x-y+1)$ (5) $(x+y+2)(x-y-2)$ (6) $(x+y-1)(x-y+1)$

(7) $(x+y)(x-y)(x-z)$ (8) $(x+1)(x-1)(x-a)$ (9) $(a+1)(ac+a+c)$

(10) $(a-b)(ab+bc-ca)$ (11) $(x-3y+2)(x+y+1)$ (12) $(x-3a-2)(x+2a-3)$

(13) $(2x+2y+3)(2x-y+1)$ (14) $(6x-a+2)(x+2a+2)$ (15) $(a-b)(b+c)(c-a)$

(16) $(a+b)(b+c)(c+a)$