

練習

練習 1. 次の (1)~(4) の角を弧度法で表せ。また、(5)~(8) の角を弧度法で表せ。

(1) 45° (2) 300° (3) 72° (4) 216° (5) $\frac{\pi}{6}$ (6) $\frac{4}{3}\pi$ (7) $\frac{4}{5}\pi$ (8) $\frac{5}{12}\pi$

練習 2. 次のような扇形の弧の長さ l と面積 S を求めよ。

(1) 半径 3, 中心角 $\frac{\pi}{3}$ (2) 半径 6, 中心角 $\frac{5}{6}\pi$

練習 3. 次の θ について、 $\sin \theta, \cos \theta, \tan \theta$ の値をそれぞれ求めよ。

(1) $\theta = \frac{4}{3}\pi$ (2) $\theta = \frac{11}{6}\pi$ (3) $\theta = -\frac{\pi}{6}$ (4) $\theta = -\frac{3}{4}\pi$

練習 4. 次の問いに答えよ。

(1) θ が第 3 象限にあり、 $\sin \theta = -\frac{4}{5}$ のとき、 $\cos \theta, \tan \theta$ の値を求めよ。

(2) θ が第 4 象限にあり、 $\cos \theta = \frac{3}{4}$ のとき、 $\sin \theta, \tan \theta$ の値を求めよ。

(3) θ が第 4 象限にあり、 $\tan \theta = -2$ のとき、 $\sin \theta, \cos \theta$ の値を求めよ。

(4) θ が第 3 象限にあり、 $\tan \theta = 3$ のとき、 $\sin \theta, \cos \theta$ の値を求めよ。

練習 5. 次の問いに答えよ。

(1) $\sin \theta + \cos \theta = -\frac{1}{2}$ のとき、次の式の値を求めよ。

① $\sin \theta \cos \theta$

② $\sin^3 \theta + \cos^3 \theta$

(2) $\sin \theta - \cos \theta = \frac{1}{5}$ のとき、次の式の値を求めよ。

① $\sin \theta \cos \theta$

② $\sin^3 \theta - \cos^3 \theta$

解答

問題 1.

$$(1) \frac{\pi}{6} \quad (2) \frac{3}{2}\pi \quad (3) \frac{\pi}{5} \quad (4) \frac{10}{9}\pi \quad (5) 60^\circ \quad (6) 315^\circ \quad (7) 108^\circ \quad (8) 54^\circ$$

問題 2.

$$(1) l = \frac{\pi}{3}, S = \frac{\pi}{3} \quad (2) l = 3\pi, S = 6\pi$$

問題 3.

$$(1) \sin \frac{7}{6}\pi = -\frac{1}{2}, \cos \frac{7}{6}\pi = -\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}, \tan \frac{7}{6}\pi = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$$

$$(2) \sin \frac{7}{4}\pi = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}, \cos \frac{7}{4}\pi = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}, \tan \frac{7}{4}\pi = -1$$

$$(3) \sin \left(-\frac{\pi}{4}\right) = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}, \cos \left(-\frac{\pi}{4}\right) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}, \tan \left(-\frac{\pi}{4}\right) = -1$$

$$(4) \sin \left(-\frac{2}{3}\pi\right) = -\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}, \cos \left(-\frac{2}{3}\pi\right) = -\frac{1}{2}, \tan \left(-\frac{2}{3}\pi\right) = \sqrt{3}$$

問題 4.

$$(1) \cos \theta = -\frac{\sqrt{15}}{4}, \tan \theta = \frac{1}{\sqrt{15}} \quad (2) \sin \theta = -\frac{\sqrt{5}}{3}, \tan \theta = -\frac{\sqrt{5}}{2}$$

$$(3) \sin \theta = -\frac{3}{\sqrt{10}}, \cos \theta = \frac{1}{\sqrt{10}} \quad (4) \sin \theta = -\frac{\sqrt{6}}{3}, \tan \theta = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$$

問題 5.

$$(1) \textcircled{1} -\frac{4}{9} \quad \textcircled{2} \frac{13}{27} \quad (2) \textcircled{1} \frac{3}{8} \quad \textcircled{2} -\frac{11}{16}$$

解答

練習 1.

$$(1) \frac{\pi}{4} \quad (2) \frac{5}{3}\pi \quad (3) \frac{2}{5}\pi \quad (4) \frac{6}{5}\pi \quad (5) 30^\circ \quad (6) 240^\circ \quad (7) 144^\circ \quad (8) 75^\circ$$

練習 2.

$$(1) l = \pi, S = \frac{3}{2}\pi \quad (2) l = 5\pi, S = 15\pi$$

練習 3.

$$(1) \sin \frac{4}{3}\pi = -\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}, \cos \frac{4}{3}\pi = -\frac{1}{2}, \tan \frac{4}{3}\pi = \sqrt{3}$$

$$(2) \sin \frac{11}{6}\pi = -\frac{1}{2}, \cos \frac{11}{6}\pi = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}, \tan \frac{11}{6}\pi = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$$

$$(3) \sin\left(-\frac{\pi}{6}\right) = -\frac{1}{2}, \cos\left(-\frac{\pi}{6}\right) = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}, \tan\left(-\frac{\pi}{6}\right) = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$$

$$(4) \sin\left(-\frac{3}{4}\pi\right) = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}, \cos\left(-\frac{3}{4}\pi\right) = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}, \tan\left(-\frac{3}{4}\pi\right) = 1$$

練習 4.

$$(1) \cos \theta = -\frac{3}{5}, \tan \theta = \frac{4}{3} \quad (2) \sin \theta = -\frac{\sqrt{7}}{4}, \tan \theta = -\frac{\sqrt{7}}{3}$$

$$(3) \sin \theta = -\frac{2}{\sqrt{5}}, \cos \theta = \frac{1}{\sqrt{5}} \quad (4) \sin \theta = -\frac{3}{\sqrt{10}}, \tan \theta = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{10}}$$

練習 5.

$$(1) \textcircled{1} -\frac{3}{8} \quad \textcircled{2} -\frac{11}{16} \quad (2) \textcircled{1} \frac{12}{25} \quad \textcircled{2} \frac{37}{125}$$